

**Additional file 14.** Fossil tip calibration dates for divergence time dating in *BEAST*.

<b>Fossil Taxon</b>	<b>Geological Period</b>	<b>Age Range (in MYA)</b>	<b>Distribution Mean</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<i>Coniophis precedens</i>	Maastrichtian	72.1 – 66.0	2.035	Szyndlar and Rage 2003
<i>Dinilysia patagonica</i>	Santonian-Campanian	86.3 – 72.1	4.74	Scanferla and Canale 2007; Albino 2007
<i>Eupodophis descouensis</i>	Cenomanian	100.5 – 93.9	2.2	Rage and Escullié 2000; Rieppel and Head 2004
<i>Gobiderma pulchrum</i>	Campanian	83.6 – 72.1	3.84	Eberth 2011
<i>Haasiophis terrasanctus</i>	Cenomanian	100.5 – 93.9	2.2	Rieppel <i>et al.</i> 2003
<i>Helodermoides tuberculatus</i>	Chadronian	37.2 – 33.9	1.1	Douglass 1903
<i>Kataria anisodonta</i>	Danian	66.0 – 61.6	1.47	Scanferla <i>et al.</i> 2013
<i>Najash rionegrina</i>	Cenomanian	100.5 – 93.9	2.2	Apesteguía and Zaher 2006
<i>Pachyrhachis problematicus</i>	Cenomanian	100.5 – 93.9	2.2	Lee and Caldwell 1998
<i>Peltosaurus granulosus</i>	Orellan	33.9 – 33.3	0.2	Gilmore 1928
<i>Proplatynotia longirostrata</i>	Campanian	83.6 – 72.1	3.84	Eberth 2011
<i>Sanajeh indicus</i>	Maastrichtian	72.1 – 66.0	2.035	Wilson <i>et al.</i> 2010
<i>Saniwa</i>	Paleocene-Eocene	63.3 – 33.9	9.815	Leidy 1870
<i>Wonambi naracoortensis</i>	Late Oligocene-Late Pleistocene	28.1 – 0.0117	9.377	Scanlon and Lee 2000
<i>Yurlunggur</i>	Late Oligocene-Late Pleistocene	28.1 – 0.0117	9.377	Scanlon 2006

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